

# **TOLLAND**

One of the least-populated towns in the Commonwealth, the town of Tolland is a rural hill town located in southwestern Hampden County. First settled in 1750, the town was mainly used as a seasonal location for hunting and fishing camps. In the late 1800's, a group of land speculators purchased large tracts of land on the rumor that the Boston and Albany Railroad would be built through the center of town. When the railroad was built thirty miles to the north, the investors turned the land into a private hunting and fishing club called the Tunxis Club. The club still owns and rents 6,000 acres in town.

Due to the town's rugged terrain and marshlands, agriculture was limited primarily to dairy and cattle farms, some of which still exist today. Lumbering is still a main industry for the town; nearly two-thirds of Tolland's acreage is under controlled forest development. Other locally-based industries include maple syrup production and apple harvesting, in addition to a growing recreation and resort development. Camping areas include the Tolland and Granville State Forests and one of the largest Girl Scout camps in the nation.

Route 57 constitutes Tolland's only main road. Tolland is served by the PostOffice in nearby Granville and children attend school in nearby Southwick.

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Profiles covering all forty-three communities in the Pioneer Valley Region and a range of other topics are available. The Pioneer Valley Planning Commission Regional Information Center provides demographic, economic, and geographic data and services including mapping, research, and analysis to its constituent communities and to the public. Contact the Information Center for additional information.

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#### Type of Government:

Open Town Meeting, 3 Selectmen

Transit System:

Public Carrier None

Private Carrier None

Para-Transit Carrier None

## MUNICIPAL OFFICE

Town Hall 241 W. Granville Road, Tolland, MA 01034 Phone: (413) 258-4794

FAX: (413) 258-4048

#### LAND AREA and TAX BASE

| Acres                    | 20,977 |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Square Miles             | 33     |
|                          |        |
| 2012                     |        |
| Vehicle Registrations    | 620    |
| (autos and light trucks) |        |
| 2015                     |        |
| Property Tax Rates       |        |
| Residential              | \$6.95 |
| Commercial/Industrial    | \$6.95 |

# POPULATION TRENDS

| 1970 | 172 |
|------|-----|
| 2014 | 235 |
| 1990 | 289 |
| 2000 | 425 |
| 2010 | 485 |
| 2014 | 569 |
|      |     |
|      |     |

| 2014             | Race and Latino Population |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| White            | 91.9%                      |
| Black            | 0.4%                       |
| Asian            | 1.6%                       |
| Other            | 6.2%                       |
| Latino (of any i | race) 1.9%                 |

Note: Race %s can be greater than 100% because of multiple race persons.

### Percent of Population by Age

| Age       | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
|-----------|------|------|------|
| 0 - 4     | 8.0  | 6.3  | 5.4  |
| 5 - 9     | 5.5  | 7.3  | 4.7  |
| 10 - 14   | 6.2  | 7.7  | 7.8  |
| 15 - 19   | 6.9  | 4.2  | 6.2  |
| 20 - 24   | 5.5  | 1.6  | 3.5  |
| 25 - 34   | 13.2 | 11.0 | 7.8  |
| 35 - 44   | 18.0 | 20.0 | 11.1 |
| 45 - 54   | 14.5 | 14.3 | 17.7 |
| 55 - 59   | 6.6  | 8.5  | 10.7 |
| 60 - 64   | 3.5  | 6.1  | 6.8  |
| 65 - 74   | 8.0  | 9.6  | 12.4 |
| 75 & over | 4.2  | 3.3  | 5.8  |

| LAND USE             |      | 2005  |
|----------------------|------|-------|
| Total Square Miles   |      | 33    |
| Total Road Miles     | 2009 | 42    |
| Land Use             |      | Acres |
| Residential          |      | 0     |
| Commercial           |      | 0     |
| Industrial           |      | 0     |
| Urban Open/Public    |      | 0     |
| Transportation       |      | 0     |
| Outdoor Recreational |      | 0     |
| Agricultural Land    |      | 0     |
| Undeveloped Land     |      | 0     |
| Water                |      | 0     |

# **RECREATION AREAS**

PARKS: Tolland State Forest, Granville State Forest, Hartford Water Works.

GOLF COURSES: None

OTHER: Camp Spruce Hill, Twin Brook Camping.

Data Sources: Massachusetts Department of Revenue; Massachusetts Executive Office of Labor & Workforce Development; Massachusetts Department of Education; United States Census Bureau; The Warren Group; Resource Mapping: University of Massachusetts; Applied Geographic Solutions; Local Municipal Offices

## **EMPLOYERS** and **EMPLOYMENT**

2014

| Industry   | Number | Percent of Community Total |
|--|--------|----------------------------|
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries   | 0      | 0%                         |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation  | 15     | 44.1%                      |
| Construction   | 0      | 0%                         |
| Finance, Insurance & Real Estate   | 0      | 0%                         |
| Health Care and Social Assistance  | 0      | 0%                         |
| Information  | 0      | 0%                         |
| Manufacturing  | 0      | 0%                         |
| Services   | 19     | 55.9%                      |
| Transportation, Comm. & Utilities  | 0      | 0%                         |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade   | 0      | 0%                         |
| Note: Above does not include self-employed, where many work in the agriculture, construction and service industries. |        |                            |

518

Average Weekly Wage

Self-employed (includes all business types)

41

#### WHERE RESIDENTS 2014 **WORK**

18.8% work in Tolland 81.2% commute out of Tolland

# HOUSING PRICES

| Year | Number of Sales | Median<br>Sales Price |
|------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 2010 | 16              | \$210,875             |
| 2011 | 15              | \$99,275              |
| 2012 | 11              | \$180,000             |
| 2013 | 9               | \$163,250             |
| 2014 | 9               | \$205,000             |

# **EDUCATION**

Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years and Older \*

2013

| 7.5%  |
|-------|
| 31.4% |
| 24.9% |
| 36.2% |
|       |

\*Expressed as the highest level attained.

District Grades Integrated Per Pupil Cost 2013

Southwick PK-12 \$12,032 Tolland

## RESIDENTS IN THE LABOR **FORCE**

|      |             | Percent    |
|------|-------------|------------|
| Year | Labor Force | Unemployed |
| 2004 | 247         | 3.2%       |
| 2005 | 251         | 3.6%       |
| 2006 | 250         | 2.4%       |
| 2007 | 254         | 3.1%       |
| 2008 | 256         | 3.1%       |
| 2009 | 256         | 5.9%       |
| 2010 | 253         | 5.1%       |
| 2011 | 273         | 4.8%       |
| 2012 | 275         | 4.0%       |
| 2013 | 275         | 4.7%       |
| 2014 | 282         | 5.0%       |
|      |             |            |

#### **HOUSEHOLD** 2010-2014 **INCOME**

| \$0 - \$9,999       | 2.9%  |
|---------------------|-------|
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 1.0%  |
| \$15,000 - \$24,999 | 7.7%  |
| \$25,000 - \$34,999 | 2.9%  |
| \$35,000 - \$49,999 | 8.6%  |
| \$50,000 - \$74,999 | 17.7% |
| \$75,000 & over     | 59.3% |
|                     |       |

**Median Household Income:** 

2010-14 \$85,750

2010-2014 **Persons Below Poverty** Level:

7.9%