# Community Profile

PREPARED BY THE PIONEER VALLEY PLANNING COMMISSION

# CUMMINGTON

Cummington is a rural hill town community with a growing population of 925, an 18 percent increase since 1990. Many residents commute to work in Northampton and Pittsfield. Comprised of three villages, Cummington Center, West Cummington, and Swift River, the town is hilly and heavily wooded. The town is primarily residential with a year-round resort community.

Woolen and cotton mills and the making of palm leaf hats were main industries in the 19th century but when the railroad bi-passed the town, many industries vacated. Small family farms with dairy, fruit, and maple syrup operations became active and remain so today. The town's history is rich with artists and performers who have made their home in Cummington. William Cullen Bryant, poet and New York Evening Post editor, settled here in 1865. In 1872 he built the Cummington Library and the librarian's house, which is still a benefit of employment as a librarian.

The Cummington Press was once one of the finest small publishing presses, which actively helped struggling writers gain a larger audience for their works. In addition, the town was featured in the short film produced by the US Office of War Information in 1945, entitled "The Cummington Story," which told the stories of families of Jewish artists who escaped Hitler's Europe. Once a stately resort, the Swift River Farm was converted to the Academy at Swift River, an innovative, theraputic, private high school.

Pioneer Valley Planning Commission 60 Congress Street - Floor 1 Springfield, Massachusetts 01104-3419 Telephone: (413) 781-6045 http://www.pvpc.org	<b>Type of Government:</b> Open Town Meeting, 3 Selectmen
	Transit System:
Profiles covering all forty-three communities in the Pioneer Valley Region and a range of other topics are available. The Pioneer Valley Planning Commission Regional Information Center provides demographic, economic, and geographic data	Public Carrier None
and services including mapping, research, and analysis to its constituent communities and to the public. Contact the Information Center for additional information.	Private Carrier None
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#### MUNICIPAL OFFICE

Town Hall Main St. P.O 12 Cummington, MA 01026 Phone: (413) 634-5354 FAX: (413) 634-5568

### LAND AREA and TAX BASE

Acres Square Miles	14,763 23
2012 Vehicle Registrations (autos and light trucks) 2015	1,058
Property Tax Rates Residential Commercial/Industrial	\$12.97 \$12.97

## POPULATION TRENDS

1970	562
2014	657
1990	785
2000	978
2010	872
2014	925
<b>2014</b> White	Race and Latino Population 94.5%
Black	3.4%
Asian Other Latino (of any	0.0% 2.2% 2.1%
Latino (or any	2.170
Note: Race %s car race persons.	n be greater than 100% because of multiple

Percent of Population by Age			
Age	1990	2000	2010
0 - 4	6.2	3.7	3.7
5 - 9	8.0	4.7	5.2
10 - 14	7.6	6.1	5.5
15 - 19	6.1	16.6	5.7
20 - 24	5.2	2.6	2.8
25 - 34	17.5	12.2	8.0
35 - 44	21.0	18.1	14.2
45 - 54	8.7	15.8	26.6
55 - 59	3.4	5.2	11.1
60 - 64	3.7	3.9	9.5
65 - 74	7.6	5.9	6.4
75 & over	5.1	5.3	7.2

land use		2005	-
Total Square Miles		23	-
Total Road Miles	2009	62	
Land Use		Acres	
Residential		399	-
Commercial		25	
Industrial		22	
Urban Open/Public		17	
Transportation		15	
Outdoor Recreational		76	
Agricultural Land		1,347	
Undeveloped Land		12,709	
Water		117	

### **RECREATION AREAS**

PARKS: Cummington Town Recreation Area, Deer Hill State Reserve, Town Forest, Town Beach, Cummington Fairgrounds.

GOLF COURSES: none

OTHER: Deer Hill Rod and Gun Club, ShireVillage Campground, W.C. Bryant Homestead, Kingsman Tavern Historicla Museum, Greenwood Musical Camp.

SPECIAL: Sheep and Wool Fair.

Data Sources: Massachusetts Department of Revenue; Massachusetts Executive Office of Labor & Workforce Development; Massachusetts Department of Education; United States Census Bureau; The Warren Group; Resource Mapping: University of Massachusetts; Applied Geographic Solutions; Local Municipal Offices

Cummington

# EMPLOYERS and EMPLOYMENT

Industry	Number Percent of C	ommunity Total
Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries	0	0.0%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	0	0.0%
Construction	0	0.0%
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	0	0.0%
Health Care and Social Assistance	7	4.6%
Information	0	0.0%
Manufacturing	16	8.1%
Services	79	52.3%
Transportation, Comm. & Utilities	47	31.1%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	0	0.0%
Note: Above does not include self-employed, where many wo	rk in the agriculture, construction and service i	ndustries

Note: Above does not include self-employed, where many work in the agriculture, construction and service industries Average Weekly Wage \$551

Self-employed (includes all business types)

- WHERE RESIDENTS WORK 2014
- 29.6%work in Cummington70.4%commute out of Cummington

# HOUSING PRICES

	Median Sales Price
Number of Sales	Sures 1 rice
9	\$120,000
12	\$166,500
17	\$217,500
11	\$154,000
18	\$127,500
	9 12 17 11

# EDUCATION

Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years

and Older *		.,	
2013	3		
Less than 12	years	3.0%	
4 years High School		28.5%	
Less than 4 years College 27.5%			
4 or more years College 41.0%			
*Expressed as the highest level attained.			
District	Grades	Integrated Per Pupil Cost 2013	
Central Berkshire	PK-12	\$14,143	
Smith Vocational	9-12	\$17,954	

#### RESIDENTS IN THE LABOR FORCE

101

2014

Year 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010	Labor Force 527 525 533 522 517 508 507	Unemployed 5.7% 5.5% 6.8% 5.2% 6.2% 8.5% 8.5% 8.7%
2006	533	6.8%
2007	522	5.2%
2008	517	6.2%
2009	508	8.5%
2010	507	8.7%
2011	455	6.6%
2012	457	5.9%
2013	453	6.4%
2014	458	5.5%

#### HOUSEHOLD INCOME 2010-2014

\$0 - \$9,999	1.4%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7.2%
\$15,000 - \$24,999	13.8%
\$25,000 - \$34,999	13.3%
\$35,000 - \$49,999	13.1%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	23.1%
\$75,000 & over	28.0%
Median Household Income:	2010-14
Median Household Income:	\$50,521
Persons Below Poverty	2010-2014
Level:	6.4%