

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Massachusetts

Demographic Indicators

	Massachusetts	MA
1. Population	6,349,097	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	88.8%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	8.6%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	23.6%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	13.5%	13.5%
6. White	84.5%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	5.3%	5.3%
8. Asian	3.8%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	6.7%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	81.3%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	12.2%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	4.9%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	81.3%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	6.2%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	8.9%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	2.9%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	50.0%	50.0%
18. Single parents	15.0%	15.0%
19. Non-family	7.1%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Massachusetts	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	15.2%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	33.2%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	31.3%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	8.7%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	72.4%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	60.4%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	4.6%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$35,485	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$22,454	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$50,502	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$61,664	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$25,952	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	11.7%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	2.9%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	4.9%	4.9%
35. Social security income	26.2%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	16.5%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	9.3%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Massachusetts	MA	Massachusetts	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	61.7%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.1%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>				
40. No vehicle available	12.7%	12.7%	46. Median gross rent	\$684
41. No telephone service	0.9%	0.9%	47. Rent as % of income	26.0
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.7%	0.7%	48. Median owned-home value	\$185,700
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.8%	0.8%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,353
			50. Owner costs as % of income	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Agawam city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Agawam city	MA		Agawam city	MA
1. Population	28,144	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	12.5%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	92.1%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	21.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	7.9%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	24.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	21.8%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.5%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	16.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	75.2%	72.4%
6. White	96.4%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	61.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.1%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.2%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$35,613	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.4%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,750	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	93.8%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$49,390	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	5.3%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$59,088	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.5%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$22,562	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	91.4%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.3%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	10.0%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	6.1%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.5%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.7%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	2.8%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	28.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	53.7%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	18.0%	16.5%
18. Single parents	12.3%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.6%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.9%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Agawam city	MA		Agawam city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	73.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1966	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.43	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$651	\$684
40. No vehicle available	6.0%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.5%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$132,000	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,162	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.1	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Blandford town

Demographic Indicators

	Blandford town	MA
1. Population	1,214	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	24.5%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	9.7%	13.5%
6. White	98.7%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.2%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	1.0%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	89.0%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	2.2%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.5%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	95.5%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.4%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.1%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	64.8%	50.0%
18. Single parents	10.9%	15.0%
19. Non-family	4.3%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Blandford town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	11.4%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	25.8%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	12.4%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	80.3%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	65.3%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	3.9%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$32,794	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$21,154	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$52,935	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$59,375	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$24,285	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	11.5%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	1.5%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	3.3%	4.9%
35. Social security income	22.2%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	20.7%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	3.4%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Blandford town	MA	Blandford town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	88.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1952
39. Vacancy rate	4.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.66
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$650
40. No vehicle available	3.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	18.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$127,800
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.9%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,120
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.9%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.7
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Brimfield town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Brimfield town	MA		Brimfield town	MA
1. Population	3,339	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	14.4%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	27.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	17.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	27.4%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.8%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	11.0%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	77.5%	72.4%
6. White	96.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	62.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.4%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.0%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.2%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$37,426	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.3%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$20,440	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	86.4%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$50,181	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.3%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$59,943	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.0%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$23,711	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	96.3%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	20.8%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.0%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.7%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.2%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.6%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	28.2%	26.2%
17. Married couples	62.5%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	18.4%	16.5%
18. Single parents	8.0%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	4.4%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.1%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Brimfield town	MA		Brimfield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	87.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1973	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.3%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.67	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$375	\$684
40. No vehicle available	3.2%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.1%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$136,900	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.9%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,127	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Chester town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Chester town	MA		Chester town	MA
1. Population	1,306	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	13.0%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	17.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	12.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	26.6%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.6%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	11.7%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	75.9%	72.4%
6. White	98.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	67.3%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.3%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	5.6%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.8%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$32,404	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.8%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$15,776	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	87.3%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$43,816	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.3%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$51,932	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.2%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$18,098	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	97.2%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.5%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	20.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.3%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.9%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	5.3%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	24.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	58.2%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.1%	16.5%
18. Single parents	13.1%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.8%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.5%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Chester town	MA		Chester town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	83.9%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1939	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.6%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.62	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$656	\$684
40. No vehicle available	3.0%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	2.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$106,100	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	4.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,038	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	3.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Chicopee city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Chicopee city	MA		Chicopee city	MA
1. Population	54,653	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	25.1%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	98.4%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	12.3%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	1.6%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	32.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	22.5%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	1.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	17.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	68.1%	72.4%
6. White	89.5%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	56.6%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	2.1%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.8%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.1%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$30,382	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	8.8%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,750	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	89.8%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$35,672	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	8.2%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$44,136	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	2.4%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$18,646	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	79.2%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	7.1%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	6.6%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	12.6%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	4.2%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	5.9%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	33.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	43.9%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	22.0%	16.5%
18. Single parents	17.8%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	12.3%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.7%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Chicopee city	MA		Chicopee city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	59.3%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1954	1956
39. Vacancy rate	5.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.32	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$530	\$684
40. No vehicle available	13.6%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$104,900	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$973	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.7%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.9	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

East Longmeadow town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	East Longmeadow town	MA		East Longmeadow town	MA
1. Population	14,100	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	9.6%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	98.2%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	32.8%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	1.8%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	23.3%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	24.8%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	18.8%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	74.2%	72.4%
6. White	96.5%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	56.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.2%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	2.6%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.2%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$42,463	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.5%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,898	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	92.9%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$62,680	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	4.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$70,571	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.8%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$27,659	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	92.7%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.9%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	14.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.7%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.9%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.6%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	2.6%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	35.1%	26.2%
17. Married couples	65.4%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	23.4%	16.5%
18. Single parents	10.6%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	3.4%	9.3%
19. Non-family	2.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	East Longmeadow town	MA		East Longmeadow town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	87.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1960	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.1%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.65	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$429	\$684
40. No vehicle available	4.4%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	27.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$146,400	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.2%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,282	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.1%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.3	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Granville town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Granville town	MA		Granville town	MA
1. Population	1,521	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	7.7%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	31.3%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	17.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	28.0%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.2%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	10.8%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	83.3%	72.4%
6. White	99.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	68.5%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.4%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	5.6%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.5%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$36,632	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.9%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$19,063	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	87.3%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$53,148	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.7%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$59,219	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.7%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$22,315	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.9%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.8%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	23.8%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.0%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.0%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.3%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.0%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	26.8%	26.2%
17. Married couples	64.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	10.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	8.9%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	3.4%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Granville town	MA		Granville town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	87.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1960	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.7%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.73	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$775	\$684
40. No vehicle available	1.6%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	19.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$142,300	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,096	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Hampden town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Hampden town	MA		Hampden town	MA
1. Population	5,171	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.3%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	54.9%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	32.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	45.1%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	14.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	26.3%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.5%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	13.2%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	75.8%	72.4%
6. White	97.9%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	61.0%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.2%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	2.0%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.3%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$41,423	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.4%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$23,490	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	94.5%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$65,662	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	3.0%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$75,407	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$26,690	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	96.3%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	17.6%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.2%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.3%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.2%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	1.7%	4.9%
			35. Social security income	25.5%	26.2%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			36. Retirement income	19.7%	16.5%
17. Married couples	71.3%	50.0%	37. Poverty rate	2.2%	9.3%
18. Single parents	9.2%	15.0%			
19. Non-family	3.3%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Hampden town	MA		Hampden town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	90.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1965	1956
39. Vacancy rate	0.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.8	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$533	\$684
40. No vehicle available	4.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	21.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$154,900	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.3%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,225	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.4%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	19.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Holland town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Holland town	MA		Holland town	MA
1. Population	2,407	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	17.0%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	19.8%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	8.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	27.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.2%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	8.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	79.3%	72.4%
6. White	96.7%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	70.9%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.3%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.4%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$37,037	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.1%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,456	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	79.2%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$52,073	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.5%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$57,024	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.2%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$21,770	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	94.7%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.7%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	17.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.4%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.8%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.1%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.3%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	21.4%	26.2%
17. Married couples	62.9%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	13.9%	16.5%
18. Single parents	12.2%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	7.3%	9.3%
19. Non-family	7.4%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Holland town	MA		Holland town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	86.2%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1966	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.68	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$671	\$684
40. No vehicle available	1.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	21.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$111,600	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$995	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.8%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.6	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Holyoke city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Holyoke city	MA		Holyoke city	MA
1. Population	39,838	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	30.0%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	96.8%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	16.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	3.2%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	44.9%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	29.5%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	3.2%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	15.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	61.2%	72.4%
6. White	65.9%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	48.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	4.2%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	6.7%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.1%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$26,565	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	41.0%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,540	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	82.6%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$30,441	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	5.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$36,130	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.4%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$15,913	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	57.2%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	35.9%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	6.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.8%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	11.2%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.9%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	12.4%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	32.6%	26.2%
17. Married couples	37.2%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	17.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	26.3%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	26.4%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.5%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Holyoke city	MA		Holyoke city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	41.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1950	1956
39. Vacancy rate	7.5%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.57	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$503	\$684
40. No vehicle available	26.6%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	28.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	2.6%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$105,600	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	2.1%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,018	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	2.4%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Longmeadow town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Longmeadow town	MA		Longmeadow town	MA
1. Population	15,633	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	4.0%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	100.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	60.7%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	0.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	18.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	26.6%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	17.9%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	75.9%	72.4%
6. White	94.7%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	56.4%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.9%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.2%	4.6%
8. Asian	3.2%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$54,280	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.8%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$25,215	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	88.1%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$75,461	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	6.9%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$87,742	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.5%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$38,949	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	89.7%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	18.5%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	6.0%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.5%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	2.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	2.1%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	31.6%	26.2%
17. Married couples	69.1%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	21.2%	16.5%
18. Single parents	8.4%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	2.1%	9.3%
19. Non-family	2.1%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Longmeadow town	MA		Longmeadow town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	90.9%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1959	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.66	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$297	\$684
40. No vehicle available	5.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$201,600	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.1%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,611	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.7%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.4	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Ludlow town

Demographic Indicators

	Ludlow town	MA
1. Population	21,209	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	90.4%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	9.6%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	21.0%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	15.0%	13.5%
6. White	95.4%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	2.1%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.7%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	6.2%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	90.9%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	14.7%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.5%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	70.6%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	5.7%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	22.9%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.7%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	57.3%	50.0%
18. Single parents	14.7%	15.0%
19. Non-family	3.8%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Ludlow town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	24.8%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	14.8%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	19.8%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.6%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	58.8%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	62.5%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	3.6%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$31,341	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$20,751	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$47,002	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$55,717	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$20,105	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	8.5%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	1.7%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	3.2%	4.9%
35. Social security income	33.3%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	22.1%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	6.4%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Ludlow town	MA	Ludlow town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	77.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1960
39. Vacancy rate	1.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.55
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$624
40. No vehicle available	8.3%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0
41. No telephone service	0.6%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$127,300
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.3%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,082
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.2%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.2
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Monson town

Demographic Indicators

	Monson town	MA
1. Population	8,359	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	23.4%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	76.6%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	25.4%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	11.0%	13.5%
6. White	97.7%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.3%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.8%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	0.6%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	92.5%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	5.4%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	2.3%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	90.9%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.8%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	7.6%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.5%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	61.0%	50.0%
18. Single parents	10.4%	15.0%
19. Non-family	6.2%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Monson town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	16.7%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	22.5%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	18.8%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.1%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	74.4%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	61.0%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	3.9%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$36,821	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$22,002	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$52,030	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$58,607	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$22,519	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	11.8%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	1.5%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	2.7%	4.9%
35. Social security income	22.2%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	15.2%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	5.6%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Monson town	MA	Monson town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	80.4%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1960
39. Vacancy rate	2.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.63
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$532
40. No vehicle available	5.5%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0
41. No telephone service	0.7%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$132,500
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.3%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,102
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.0
				\$684
				\$26.0
				\$185,700
				\$1,353
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Montgomery town

Demographic Indicators

	Montgomery town	MA
1. Population	656	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	25.2%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	9.6%	13.5%
6. White	97.9%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.6%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	0.8%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	94.1%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	2.3%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.1%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	96.3%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.6%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.7%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.3%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	68.1%	50.0%
18. Single parents	9.3%	15.0%
19. Non-family	3.1%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Montgomery town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	7.0%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	33.6%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	5.5%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.6%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	80.6%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	66.1%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	2.1%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$41,364	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$27,292	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$59,063	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$66,250	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$25,942	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	13.2%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	1.6%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	1.9%	4.9%
35. Social security income	16.7%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	13.6%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	2.9%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Montgomery town	MA	Montgomery town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	96.1%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1968 1956
39. Vacancy rate	0.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.54 2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$525 \$684
40. No vehicle available	3.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	13.0 26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$158,400 \$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,167 \$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.3 21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Palmer town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Palmer town	MA		Palmer town	MA
1. Population	12,497	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	20.1%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	58.5%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	13.5%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	41.5%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	34.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	25.1%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.1%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	15.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	75.0%	72.4%
6. White	97.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	61.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.1%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.1%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$30,293	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.1%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$19,753	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	90.1%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$41,443	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.9%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$49,358	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.7%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$18,664	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	91.7%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.1%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	10.0%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	7.1%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.4%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.1%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.8%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	30.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	49.4%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	17.4%	16.5%
18. Single parents	17.1%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	7.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	4.8%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Palmer town	MA		Palmer town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	65.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1957	1956
39. Vacancy rate	5.6%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.45	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$562	\$684
40. No vehicle available	6.5%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	22.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	2.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$120,500	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,044	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.5	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Russell town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Russell town	MA		Russell town	MA
1. Population	1,655	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	16.5%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	5.3%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	17.3%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	94.7%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	7.7%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	24.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.2%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	10.5%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	77.2%	72.4%
6. White	98.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	64.2%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.2%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.0%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.1%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$32,162	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.1%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$16,397	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	91.4%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$46,600	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	4.2%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$48,641	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	3.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$21,318	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.8%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.5%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	9.9%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.6%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	4.3%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.5%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	23.7%	26.2%
17. Married couples	64.4%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	12.9%	16.5%
18. Single parents	15.7%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	9.0%	9.3%
19. Non-family	4.2%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Russell town	MA		Russell town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	82.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1956	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.7%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.73	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$583	\$684
40. No vehicle available	4.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	28.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.5%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$123,100	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.3%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,016	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.5	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Southwick town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Southwick town	MA		Southwick town	MA
1. Population	8,835	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	15.3%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	55.5%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	21.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	44.5%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	22.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	26.4%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	11.5%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	79.6%	72.4%
6. White	96.9%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	63.1%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.4%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	5.3%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.5%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$36,872	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	2.2%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$20,473	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	86.3%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$52,296	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.6%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$64,456	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.4%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$21,756	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	92.9%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	2.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	14.3%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.5%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.3%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.2%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.2%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	25.4%	26.2%
17. Married couples	60.6%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	14.0%	16.5%
18. Single parents	12.5%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	6.1%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.1%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Southwick town	MA		Southwick town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	81.4%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1968	1956
39. Vacancy rate	4.6%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.66	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$622	\$684
40. No vehicle available	2.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.3%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$140,800	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.7%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,176	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.5%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.6	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Springfield city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Springfield city	MA		Springfield city	MA
1. Population	152,082	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	26.6%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	100.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	15.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	0.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	53.7%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	28.8%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	5.8%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	12.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	64.1%	72.4%
6. White	55.8%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	54.2%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	20.7%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	8.5%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.9%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$25,703	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	27.2%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$17,885	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	86.4%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$30,417	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	8.0%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$36,285	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	3.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$15,232	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	68.4%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	23.5%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	6.3%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.7%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	8.6%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.6%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	11.0%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	28.3%	26.2%
17. Married couples	36.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.6%	16.5%
18. Single parents	28.3%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	23.1%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Springfield city	MA		Springfield city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	49.9%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1951	1956
39. Vacancy rate	6.2%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.57	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$517	\$684
40. No vehicle available	22.5%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	28.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	2.3%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$87,300	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.4%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$956	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.1	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Tolland town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Tolland town	MA		Tolland town	MA
1. Population	428	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	12.8%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	29.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	16.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	18.9%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	14.5%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	76.0%	72.4%
6. White	95.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	57.3%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.8%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.7%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$34,583	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.0%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$22,222	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	82.5%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$53,125	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	0.7%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$65,417	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.0%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$30,126	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.8%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.2%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	19.1%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.9%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.1%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.4%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	31.1%	26.2%
17. Married couples	71.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	13.1%	16.5%
18. Single parents	0.0%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	4.2%	9.3%
19. Non-family	2.7%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Tolland town	MA		Tolland town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	85.4%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1980	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.5%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.5	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$1,075	\$684
40. No vehicle available	4.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	13.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$152,300	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.9%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$877	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.5%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	19.9	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Wales town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Wales town	MA		Wales town	MA
1. Population	1,737	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	14.7%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	14.8%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	95.9%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	8.6%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	24.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	7.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	80.4%	72.4%
6. White	98.3%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	69.4%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.3%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	6.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$34,327	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.5%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$19,737	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	82.0%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$48,906	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$51,629	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$21,267	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	94.9%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	2.0%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	12.9%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.9%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.0%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	5.2%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	18.8%	26.2%
17. Married couples	59.2%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	14.2%	16.5%
18. Single parents	14.5%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	3.5%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.5%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Wales town	MA		Wales town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	85.0%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1969	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.6%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.63	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$711	\$684
40. No vehicle available	2.3%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$108,900	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$960	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.4%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	23.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Westfield city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Westfield city	MA		Westfield city	MA
1. Population	40,072	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	15.1%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	91.4%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	24.2%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	8.6%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	43.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	23.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	1.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	13.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	73.2%	72.4%
6. White	94.6%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	59.4%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.8%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.9%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.6%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$31,353	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	5.3%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,614	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	83.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$45,240	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	7.1%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$55,327	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	4.2%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$20,600	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	88.0%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	4.0%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	9.0%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	7.8%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.7%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.2%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	5.9%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	27.6%	26.2%
17. Married couples	53.3%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	17.5%	16.5%
18. Single parents	14.5%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	11.3%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.3%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Westfield city	MA		Westfield city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	67.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1961	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.2%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.54	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$590	\$684
40. No vehicle available	10.0%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	26.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.8%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$133,400	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,172	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.6%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

West Springfield town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	West Springfield town	MA		West Springfield town	MA
1. Population	27,899	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	16.3%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	99.9%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	21.6%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	0.1%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	27.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	23.3%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	2.1%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	15.9%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	71.3%	72.4%
6. White	91.0%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	57.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	2.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.8%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$31,222	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	5.8%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$20,195	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	87.9%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$40,266	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	10.9%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$50,282	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	7.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$20,982	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	82.0%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	4.7%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	6.9%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	10.8%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	4.7%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.7%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.4%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	31.5%	26.2%
17. Married couples	45.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	18.8%	16.5%
18. Single parents	15.6%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	11.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	West Springfield town	MA		West Springfield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	58.2%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1956	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.33	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$546	\$684
40. No vehicle available	11.2%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.6%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$123,000	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.1%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,102	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.1%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Wilbraham town

Demographic Indicators

	Wilbraham town	MA
1. Population	13,473	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	83.2%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	16.8%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	26.7%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	16.9%	13.5%
6. White	96.1%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	1.4%	5.3%
8. Asian	1.0%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	1.3%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	91.6%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	4.2%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.5%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	91.9%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.1%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.7%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.3%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	69.3%	50.0%
18. Single parents	11.7%	15.0%
19. Non-family	1.5%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Wilbraham town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	7.4%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	44.4%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	15.6%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.2%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	73.5%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	55.5%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	3.3%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$47,792	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$24,804	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$65,014	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$73,825	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$29,854	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	14.6%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	0.7%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	1.2%	4.9%
35. Social security income	32.8%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	18.5%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	5.1%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Wilbraham town	MA	Wilbraham town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	89.4%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1964
39. Vacancy rate	1.6%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.71
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$472
40. No vehicle available	4.0%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.6%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$172,800
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,365
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.6%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.7
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Amherst town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Amherst town	MA		Amherst town	MA
1. Population	34,873	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	4.9%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	68.7%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	4.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	66.2%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	12.5%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	7.5%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	6.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	65.1%	72.4%
6. White	79.5%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	64.3%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	5.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	8.2%	4.6%
8. Asian	8.6%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$8,123	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	6.2%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$5,755	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	42.9%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$40,017	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	13.2%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$61,237	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	7.7%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$17,427	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	79.9%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	6.3%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	18.3%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.5%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.2%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	7.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.3%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	17.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	37.7%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	14.8%	16.5%
18. Single parents	12.1%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	20.2%	9.3%
19. Non-family	21.4%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Amherst town	MA		Amherst town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	45.0%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1970	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.44	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$687	\$684
40. No vehicle available	8.9%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	35.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.5%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$177,000	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.3%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,391	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.6%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.2	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Belchertown town

Demographic Indicators

	Belchertown town	MA
1. Population	12,968	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	10.3%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	61.3%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	27.0%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	8.7%	13.5%
6. White	96.2%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.6%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.4%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	2.0%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	79.2%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	3.3%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.1%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	93.2%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.8%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.3%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.3%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	60.3%	50.0%
18. Single parents	11.9%	15.0%
19. Non-family	7.6%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Belchertown town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	10.1%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	31.5%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	17.3%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.8%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	81.0%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	74.3%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	4.9%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$33,594	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$22,413	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$52,467	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$60,830	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$21,938	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	15.5%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	2.9%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	3.3%	4.9%
35. Social security income	21.1%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	15.1%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	5.9%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Belchertown town	MA	Belchertown town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	80.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1979
39. Vacancy rate	1.9%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.65
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$597
40. No vehicle available	4.2%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	28.0
41. No telephone service	1.3%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$145,000
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,160
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.6
				1956
				2.51
				\$684
				26.0
				\$185,700
				\$1,353
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Chesterfield town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Chesterfield town	MA		Chesterfield town	MA
1. Population	1,201	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	8.4%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	24.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	13.7%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	25.4%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	9.7%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	78.5%	72.4%
6. White	100.0%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	71.3%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.5%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$30,121	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.0%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,750	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	90.8%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$49,063	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.6%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$57,361	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.0%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$19,220	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	97.3%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.8%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	26.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	1.9%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.1%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.3%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	22.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	60.3%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.2%	16.5%
18. Single parents	12.6%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.7%	9.3%
19. Non-family	7.8%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Chesterfield town	MA		Chesterfield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	86.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1956	1956
39. Vacancy rate	5.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.69	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$675	\$684
40. No vehicle available	3.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	33.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.7%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$129,100	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	4.4%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$972	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.9%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	25.7	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Cummington town

Demographic Indicators

	Cummington town	MA
1. Population	1,004	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	26.3%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	11.2%	13.5%
6. White	98.1%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	1.8%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	73.6%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	2.6%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.9%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	91.8%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	2.5%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.6%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.1%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	58.1%	50.0%
18. Single parents	6.7%	15.0%
19. Non-family	8.4%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Cummington town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	5.6%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	40.3%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	22.3%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	61.2%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	60.3%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	1.4%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$26,379	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$16,833	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$42,250	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$48,750	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$21,553	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	28.3%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	3.4%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	5.9%	4.9%
35. Social security income	24.9%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	19.0%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	6.6%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Cummington town	MA	Cummington town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	75.2%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1939
39. Vacancy rate	5.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.27
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$506
40. No vehicle available	3.1%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	22.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$124,000
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.7%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,032
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.9%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	23.5
				\$684
				\$185,700
				\$1,353
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Easthampton city

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Easthampton city	MA		Easthampton city	MA
1. Population	15,994	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	14.0%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	94.9%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	24.0%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	5.1%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	25.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	21.1%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	14.1%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	78.8%	72.4%
6. White	95.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	65.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.8%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.3%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$30,822	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	2.0%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,442	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	85.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$45,185	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	4.1%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$54,312	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.8%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$21,922	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	91.0%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	2.1%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	10.2%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.8%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.9%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.9%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.9%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	26.7%	26.2%
17. Married couples	47.5%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	16.5%	16.5%
18. Single parents	13.6%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	8.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	8.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Easthampton city	MA		Easthampton city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	60.7%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1957	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.33	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$597	\$684
40. No vehicle available	7.8%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.1%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$123,100	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,101	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.6%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.9	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Goshen town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Goshen town	MA		Goshen town	MA
1. Population	903	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	9.7%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	30.1%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	11.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	20.0%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.6%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	10.5%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	78.5%	72.4%
6. White	98.6%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	74.3%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.1%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.4%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$32,500	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.4%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,900	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	83.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$49,583	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.3%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$58,750	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.0%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$22,221	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	96.6%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.7%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	16.6%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.7%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.2%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.5%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	19.3%	26.2%
17. Married couples	57.3%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	17.4%	16.5%
18. Single parents	6.3%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	7.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	16.3%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Goshen town	MA		Goshen town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	87.2%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1959	1956
39. Vacancy rate	6.3%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.46	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$663	\$684
40. No vehicle available	2.5%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.5%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$133,400	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	3.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,074	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	3.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Granby town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Granby town	MA		Granby town	MA
1. Population	6,132	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.8%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	46.8%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	23.0%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	53.2%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	13.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	25.6%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.6%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	11.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	77.2%	72.4%
6. White	96.3%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	66.9%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.3%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.6%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$37,308	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.6%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,250	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	87.0%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$54,293	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$57,632	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$23,209	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.4%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.2%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	19.4%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.4%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.6%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	5.0%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	24.7%	26.2%
17. Married couples	62.5%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.6%	16.5%
18. Single parents	11.8%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	2.2%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.7%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Granby town	MA		Granby town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	84.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1964	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.1%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.71	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$617	\$684
40. No vehicle available	2.4%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	21.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.5%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$133,600	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	2.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,058	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.5%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Hadley town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Hadley town	MA		Hadley town	MA
1. Population	4,793	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.2%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	47.9%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	40.2%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	46.1%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	22.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	19.9%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	1.2%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	19.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	74.3%	72.4%
6. White	94.7%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	56.5%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.8%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.3%	4.6%
8. Asian	1.7%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$33,730	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.4%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,738	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	80.9%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$51,851	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	4.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$61,897	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.0%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$24,945	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	91.7%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	18.5%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.5%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.6%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.4%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.2%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	32.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	55.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	30.6%	16.5%
18. Single parents	10.4%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	6.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	9.6%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Hadley town	MA		Hadley town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	74.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1963	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.3%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.45	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$658	\$684
40. No vehicle available	5.4%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.3%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$170,400	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,208	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Hatfield town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Hatfield town	MA		Hatfield town	MA
1. Population	3,249	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.2%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	42.3%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	28.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	57.7%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	15.3%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	20.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.3%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	16.8%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	78.8%	72.4%
6. White	97.6%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	68.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	1.3%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.7%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$35,639	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.2%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,829	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	91.1%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$50,238	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.1%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$61,607	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.2%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$24,813	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	95.1%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.0%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	13.1%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.3%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.4%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.6%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	1.2%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	27.2%	26.2%
17. Married couples	55.8%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	20.2%	16.5%
18. Single parents	8.0%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	2.8%	9.3%
19. Non-family	7.0%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Hatfield town	MA		Hatfield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	73.4%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1958	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.35	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$656	\$684
40. No vehicle available	2.0%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	22.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.7%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$168,800	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.6%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,146	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.6	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Huntington town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Huntington town	MA		Huntington town	MA
1. Population	2,192	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.3%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	20.2%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	15.5%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	28.1%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.8%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	9.8%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	80.4%	72.4%
6. White	98.9%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	68.0%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.7%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$31,544	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	1.7%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$18,264	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	79.5%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$48,958	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$52,308	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$19,385	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	96.2%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.1%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	16.5%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.7%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.2%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.7%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	21.8%	26.2%
17. Married couples	63.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.6%	16.5%
18. Single parents	13.0%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.8%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.2%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Huntington town	MA		Huntington town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	76.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1956	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.72	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$625	\$684
40. No vehicle available	5.9%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	25.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$117,800	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,003	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.8	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Middlefield town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Middlefield town	MA		Middlefield town	MA
1. Population	580	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	11.6%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	28.1%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	16.2%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	24.3%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.7%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	8.4%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	73.0%	72.4%
6. White	99.7%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	66.8%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.3%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.4%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$30,625	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.0%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,875	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	81.5%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$50,938	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	2.8%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$53,889	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$24,137	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	97.6%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	25.1%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.0%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.4%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	2.3%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	20.1%	26.2%
17. Married couples	66.2%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	18.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	8.7%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	8.6%	9.3%
19. Non-family	8.7%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Middlefield town	MA		Middlefield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	92.3%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1972	1956
39. Vacancy rate	0.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.64	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$592	\$684
40. No vehicle available	7.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	36.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$105,200	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$930	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	2.9%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	25.9	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Northampton city

Demographic Indicators

	Northampton city	MA
1. Population	28,978	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	87.7%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	12.3%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	16.8%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	13.7%	13.5%
6. White	89.7%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	1.9%	5.3%
8. Asian	3.2%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	5.1%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	70.5%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	6.5%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	2.6%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	87.5%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	4.8%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.3%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.7%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	37.4%	50.0%
18. Single parents	12.3%	15.0%
19. Non-family	12.8%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Northampton city	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	11.3%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	46.1%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	51.7%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	3.2%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	73.8%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	65.3%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$28,770	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$16,874	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$41,808	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$56,844	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$24,022	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	17.3%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	2.1%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	5.8%	4.9%
35. Social security income	23.8%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	15.9%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	9.8%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Northampton city	MA	Northampton city	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	53.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1946
39. Vacancy rate	3.1%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$647
40. No vehicle available	11.3%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	25.0
41. No telephone service	0.9%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$144,600
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,171
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.4%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.7
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Pelham town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Pelham town	MA		Pelham town	MA
1. Population	1,403	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	5.5%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	60.8%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	80.2%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	11.1%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	23.6%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	12.3%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	74.8%	72.4%
6. White	95.3%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	72.4%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.7%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.1%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.9%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$33,542	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	2.1%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$22,128	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	83.9%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$61,339	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	5.1%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$71,667	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	1.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$29,821	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.6%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.3%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	32.4%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.3%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.1%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.3%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	2.6%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	22.2%	26.2%
17. Married couples	58.7%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	20.9%	16.5%
18. Single parents	11.7%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	4.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	9.3%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Pelham town	MA		Pelham town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	84.0%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1967	1956
39. Vacancy rate	2.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.57	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$790	\$684
40. No vehicle available	1.8%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	26.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.4%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$174,200	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,188	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.0	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Plainfield town

Demographic Indicators

	Plainfield town	MA
1. Population	576	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	24.7%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	13.9%	13.5%
6. White	97.4%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	1.4%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	73.5%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	4.0%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.3%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	93.5%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.8%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	4.7%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	61.1%	50.0%
18. Single parents	5.7%	15.0%
19. Non-family	6.1%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Plainfield town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	11.3%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	30.8%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	21.2%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	1.1%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	66.8%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	58.7%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	1.4%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$27,083	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$18,636	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$37,250	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$46,042	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$20,785	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	28.3%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	2.8%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	2.8%	4.9%
35. Social security income	27.9%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	23.9%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	8.0%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Plainfield town	MA	Plainfield town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	85.1%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1955
39. Vacancy rate	14.8%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.38
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$419
40. No vehicle available	1.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	30.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$121,000
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$953
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.0%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	26.5
				\$185,700
				\$1,353
				21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Southampton town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Southampton town	MA		Southampton town	MA
1. Population	5,387	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	9.1%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	16.4%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	31.3%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	83.6%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	11.6%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	25.6%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	9.9%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	79.0%	72.4%
6. White	97.7%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	75.2%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.2%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.2%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.1%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$36,568	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.5%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$23,457	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	85.8%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$61,831	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	4.0%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$64,960	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.5%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$26,205	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	93.5%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.9%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	15.3%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	5.4%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	2.3%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.5%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	24.5%	26.2%
17. Married couples	68.1%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	15.9%	16.5%
18. Single parents	10.0%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	2.4%	9.3%
19. Non-family	4.8%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Southampton town	MA		Southampton town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	87.0%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1976	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.0%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.71	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$609	\$684
40. No vehicle available	3.3%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	22.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$155,400	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.4%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,151	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.4%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.1	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

South Hadley town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	South Hadley town	MA		South Hadley town	MA
1. Population	17,196	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	10.6%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	94.3%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	32.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	5.7%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	31.3%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	19.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.4%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	17.7%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	73.1%	72.4%
6. White	93.5%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	63.4%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	1.5%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	5.2%	4.6%
8. Asian	2.4%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$35,811	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	2.4%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$13,924	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	73.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$46,678	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	6.8%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$58,693	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	2.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$22,732	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	88.0%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	2.8%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	13.3%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	7.4%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	1.5%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	1.1%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.1%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	33.4%	26.2%
17. Married couples	52.1%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	19.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	11.7%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.9%	9.3%
19. Non-family	5.8%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	South Hadley town	MA		South Hadley town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	74.0%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1957	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.7%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.33	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$636	\$684
40. No vehicle available	5.9%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	24.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.6%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$136,100	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.1%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,134	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.7%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	21.3	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Ware town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Ware town	MA		Ware town	MA
1. Population	9,708	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	19.5%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	13.6%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	30.5%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	33.6%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	24.7%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.3%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	15.0%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	72.5%	72.4%
6. White	95.9%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	62.0%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.5%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	4.6%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.5%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$32,048	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	2.1%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$19,620	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	82.6%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$36,875	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	3.3%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$45,505	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.3%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$18,908	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	91.8%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	1.6%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	10.7%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	6.3%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	4.7%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.2%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	3.6%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	29.9%	26.2%
17. Married couples	46.9%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	14.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	17.7%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	11.2%	9.3%
19. Non-family	6.2%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Ware town	MA		Ware town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	65.6%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1959	1956
39. Vacancy rate	5.9%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.41	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$508	\$684
40. No vehicle available	8.6%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	23.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.2%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$114,200	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,110	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.3%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	24.6	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Westhampton town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Westhampton town	MA		Westhampton town	MA
1. Population	1,468	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	7.4%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	1.3%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	34.9%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	98.7%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	12.0%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	25.4%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.0%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	9.6%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	79.2%	72.4%
6. White	99.3%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	71.7%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.0%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	1.3%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.3%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$37,740	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.5%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$23,250	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	93.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$60,089	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.4%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$66,625	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.1%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$25,360	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	96.3%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.4%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	25.4%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.0%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	0.0%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.1%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	1.7%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	22.8%	26.2%
17. Married couples	69.0%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	16.7%	16.5%
18. Single parents	7.6%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	3.5%	9.3%
19. Non-family	7.1%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Westhampton town	MA		Westhampton town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	94.5%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1971	1956
39. Vacancy rate	1.3%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.71	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$750	\$684
40. No vehicle available	1.7%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	14.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	0.4%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$156,700	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	4.0%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$1,195	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.6%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	22.1	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Williamsburg town

Demographic Indicators

Economic Indicators

	Williamsburg town	MA		Williamsburg town	MA
1. Population	2,427	6,349,097	<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>			20. Did not complete high school	7.7%	15.2%
2. Living in urban areas	15.0%	88.8%	21. Have a Bachelor's degree	39.4%	33.2%
3. Living in rural areas	85.0%	8.6%	22. Work in their town of residence	18.7%	31.3%
4. Under age 18	21.1%	23.6%	23. Take public transportation to work	0.3%	8.7%
5. Age 65 and over	12.7%	13.5%	24. Male labor participation rate	81.1%	72.4%
6. White	98.1%	84.5%	25. Female labor participation rate	70.1%	60.4%
7. Black/African American	0.4%	5.3%	26. Unemployment rate	3.8%	4.6%
8. Asian	0.9%	3.8%	27. Median earnings for males	\$31,250	\$35,485
9. Hispanic	0.8%	6.7%	28. Median earnings for females	\$21,462	\$22,454
10. Living in the same county as in	90.7%	81.3%	29. Median household income	\$47,250	\$50,502
11. Foreign born	1.9%	12.2%	30. Median family income	\$55,833	\$61,664
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.5%	4.9%	31. Per capita income	\$25,813	\$25,952
13. Speak only English at home	95.3%	81.3%	<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
14. Speak Spanish at home	0.5%	6.2%	32. Self-employment income	23.0%	11.7%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	3.3%	8.9%	33. Public assistance income	3.3%	2.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.5%	2.9%	34. Supplemental security income	4.0%	4.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>			35. Social security income	24.1%	26.2%
17. Married couples	50.5%	50.0%	36. Retirement income	13.2%	16.5%
18. Single parents	13.3%	15.0%	37. Poverty rate	5.5%	9.3%
19. Non-family	11.3%	7.1%			

Housing Indicators

	Williamsburg town	MA		Williamsburg town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	74.8%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1939	1956
39. Vacancy rate	3.1%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.36	2.51
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$715	\$684
40. No vehicle available	5.4%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	26.0	26.0
41. No telephone service	1.0%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$134,800	\$185,700
42. Inadequate plumbing	0.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$973	\$1,353
43. Inadequate kitchen	0.5%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.4	21.9

Pioneer Valley Communities - 50 Socio-Economic Indicators from the 2000 Census

Worthington town

Demographic Indicators

	Worthington town	MA
1. Population	1,219	6,349,097
<u>Percent of the population who are:</u>		
2. Living in urban areas	0.0%	88.8%
3. Living in rural areas	100.0%	8.6%
4. Under age 18	25.5%	23.6%
5. Age 65 and over	11.6%	13.5%
6. White	98.5%	84.5%
7. Black/African American	0.7%	5.3%
8. Asian	0.0%	3.8%
9. Hispanic	1.5%	6.7%
10. Living in the same county as in	80.2%	81.3%
11. Foreign born	1.6%	12.2%
12. Immigrated 1990-2000	0.4%	4.9%
13. Speak only English at home	94.4%	81.3%
14. Speak Spanish at home	3.2%	6.2%
15. Speak other Indo-European language at home	2.4%	8.9%
16. Speak Asian language at home	0.0%	2.9%
<u>Percent of households that are:</u>		
17. Married couples	61.8%	50.0%
18. Single parents	9.1%	15.0%
19. Non-family	7.2%	7.1%

Economic Indicators

	Worthington town	MA
<u>Percent of adults who:</u>		
20. Did not complete high school	6.5%	15.2%
21. Have a Bachelor's degree	36.3%	33.2%
22. Work in their town of residence	22.1%	31.3%
23. Take public transportation to work	0.3%	8.7%
24. Male labor participation rate	74.8%	72.4%
25. Female labor participation rate	63.3%	60.4%
26. Unemployment rate	3.0%	4.6%
27. Median earnings for males	\$32,067	\$35,485
28. Median earnings for females	\$19,740	\$22,454
29. Median household income	\$53,047	\$50,502
30. Median family income	\$60,132	\$61,664
31. Per capita income	\$24,190	\$25,952
<u>Percent of households with:</u>		
32. Self-employment income	28.5%	11.7%
33. Public assistance income	1.1%	2.9%
34. Supplemental security income	2.1%	4.9%
35. Social security income	27.8%	26.2%
36. Retirement income	19.5%	16.5%
37. Poverty rate	3.5%	9.3%

Housing Indicators

	Worthington town	MA	Worthington town	MA
38. Owner-occupancy rate	88.7%	61.7%	44. Median year housing built	1951
39. Vacancy rate	3.2%	3.1%	45. Average household size	2.5
<u>Percent of housing units with:</u>			46. Median gross rent	\$450
40. No vehicle available	3.9%	12.7%	47. Rent as % of income	27.0
41. No telephone service	0.4%	0.9%	48. Median owned-home value	\$130,100
42. Inadequate plumbing	1.5%	0.7%	49. Median monthly owner costs	\$968
43. Inadequate kitchen	1.2%	0.8%	50. Owner costs as % of income	20.6
				\$185,700
				\$1,353
				21.9