

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Springfield city, Massachusetts

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	152,082	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	152,082	100.0
Male.....	71,802	47.2	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	41,343	27.2
Female.....	80,280	52.8	Mexican.....	630	0.4
Under 5 years.....	11,606	7.6	Puerto Rican.....	35,251	23.2
5 to 9 years.....	12,945	8.5	Cuban.....	232	0.2
10 to 14 years.....	12,504	8.2	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	5,230	3.4
15 to 19 years.....	12,343	8.1	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	110,739	72.8
20 to 24 years.....	12,023	7.9	White alone.....	74,291	48.8
25 to 34 years.....	21,246	14.0	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	21,861	14.4	Total population	152,082	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	17,670	11.6	In households.....	146,549	96.4
55 to 59 years.....	6,237	4.1	Householder.....	57,130	37.6
60 to 64 years.....	4,741	3.1	Spouse.....	19,837	13.0
65 to 74 years.....	9,245	6.1	Child.....	49,904	32.8
75 to 84 years.....	7,315	4.8	Own child under 18 years.....	38,066	25.0
85 years and over.....	2,346	1.5	Other relatives.....	10,072	6.6
Median age (years).....	31.9	(X)	Under 18 years.....	4,454	2.9
18 years and over.....	108,055	71.1	Nonrelatives.....	9,606	6.3
Male.....	49,367	32.5	Unmarried partner.....	4,374	2.9
Female.....	58,688	38.6	In group quarters.....	5,533	3.6
21 years and over.....	99,852	65.7	Institutionalized population.....	1,648	1.1
62 years and over.....	21,730	14.3	Noninstitutionalized population.....	3,885	2.6
65 years and over.....	18,906	12.4	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
Male.....	7,307	4.8	Total households	57,130	100.0
Female.....	11,599	7.6	Family households (families).....	36,394	63.7
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	19,274	33.7
One race.....	145,933	96.0	Married-couple family.....	19,837	34.7
White.....	85,329	56.1	With own children under 18 years.....	8,675	15.2
Black or African American.....	31,960	21.0	Female householder, no husband present.....	13,616	23.8
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	569	0.4	With own children under 18 years.....	9,207	16.1
Asian.....	2,916	1.9	Nonfamily households.....	20,736	36.3
Asian Indian.....	205	0.1	Householder living alone.....	17,236	30.2
Chinese.....	404	0.3	Householder 65 years and over.....	6,532	11.4
Filipino.....	115	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	21,643	37.9
Japanese.....	73	-	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	13,973	24.5
Korean.....	104	0.1	Average household size.....	2.57	(X)
Vietnamese.....	1,501	1.0	Average family size.....	3.19	(X)
Other Asian ¹	514	0.3	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	143	0.1	Total housing units	61,172	100.0
Native Hawaiian.....	17	-	Occupied housing units.....	57,130	93.4
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	19	-	Vacant housing units.....	4,042	6.6
Samoan.....	41	-	For seasonal, recreational, or		
Other Pacific Islander ²	66	-	occasional use.....	171	0.3
Some other race.....	25,016	16.4	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.3	(X)
Two or more races.....	6,149	4.0	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.1	(X)
Race alone or in combination with one			HOUSING TENURE		
or more other races: ³			Occupied housing units	57,130	100.0
White.....	89,328	58.7	Owner-occupied housing units.....	28,499	49.9
Black or African American.....	34,863	22.9	Renter-occupied housing units.....	28,631	50.1
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,473	1.0	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.61	(X)
Asian.....	3,468	2.3	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.52	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	765	0.5			
Some other race.....	28,743	18.9			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.³ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Springfield city, Massachusetts

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	46,621	100.0	Total population	152,082	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	3,218	6.9	Native	139,923	92.0
Kindergarten	2,928	6.3	Born in United States	121,373	79.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	20,372	43.7	State of residence	90,173	59.3
High school (grades 9-12)	9,206	19.7	Different state	31,200	20.5
College or graduate school	10,897	23.4	Born outside United States	18,550	12.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	12,159	8.0
Population 25 years and over	90,800	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	4,661	3.1
Less than 9th grade	9,467	10.4	Naturalized citizen	5,490	3.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,706	16.2	Not a citizen	6,669	4.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29,881	32.9	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	16,541	18.2	Total (excluding born at sea)	12,159	100.0
Associate degree	6,250	6.9	Europe	4,013	33.0
Bachelor's degree	8,568	9.4	Asia	2,918	24.0
Graduate or professional degree	5,387	5.9	Africa	397	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.4	(X)	Oceania	-	-
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.4	(X)	Latin America	4,076	33.5
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	755	6.2
Population 15 years and over	115,128	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	44,206	38.4	Population 5 years and over	140,488	100.0
Now married, except separated	45,947	39.9	English only	96,149	68.4
Separated	4,583	4.0	Language other than English	44,339	31.6
Widowed	8,667	7.5	Speak English less than "very well"	19,781	14.1
Female	7,069	6.1	Spanish	33,076	23.5
Divorced	11,725	10.2	Speak English less than "very well"	14,672	10.4
Female	7,370	6.4	Other Indo-European languages	8,078	5.7
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	3,350	2.4
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	3,584	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	2,303	1.6
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	1,470	41.0	Speak English less than "very well"	1,474	1.0
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over ..	108,225	100.0	Total population	152,082	100.0
Civilian veterans	12,239	11.3	Total ancestries reported	156,926	103.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	828	0.5
Population 5 to 20 years	40,006	100.0	Czech ¹	235	0.2
With a disability	5,412	13.5	Danish	181	0.1
Population 21 to 64 years	80,864	100.0	Dutch	424	0.3
With a disability	25,047	31.0	English	7,236	4.8
Percent employed	49.6	(X)	French (except Basque) ¹	12,437	8.2
No disability	55,817	69.0	French Canadian ¹	6,656	4.4
Percent employed	73.2	(X)	German	5,392	3.5
Population 65 years and over	17,917	100.0	Greek	1,026	0.7
With a disability	7,805	43.6	Hungarian	136	0.1
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish ¹	19,143	12.6
Population 5 years and over	140,488	100.0	Italian	14,093	9.3
Same house in 1995	73,264	52.1	Lithuanian	294	0.2
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	61,797	44.0	Norwegian	251	0.2
Same county	48,101	34.2	Polish	9,094	6.0
Different county	13,696	9.7	Portuguese	1,892	1.2
Same state	4,367	3.1	Russian	1,443	0.9
Different state	9,329	6.6	Scotch-Irish	1,056	0.7
Elsewhere in 1995	5,427	3.9	Scottish	1,891	1.2
			Slovak	41	-
			Subsaharan African	1,858	1.2
			Swedish	1,159	0.8
			Swiss	58	-
			Ukrainian	489	0.3
			United States or American	3,770	2.5
			Welsh	299	0.2
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	3,198	2.1
			Other ancestries	62,346	41.0

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Springfield city, Massachusetts

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over			Households		
In labor force	112,767	100.0	Less than \$10,000	57,178	100.0
Civilian labor force	66,300	58.8	\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,677	16.9
Employed	66,262	58.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,359	9.4
Unemployed	60,651	53.8	\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,224	16.1
Percent of civilian labor force	5,611	5.0	\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,594	13.3
Armed Forces	8.5	(X)	\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,652	15.1
Not in labor force	38	-	\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,727	17.0
Females 16 years and over			\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,105	7.2
In labor force	61,140	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,130	3.7
Civilian labor force	33,145	54.2	\$200,000 or more	326	0.6
Employed	33,145	54.2	Median household income (dollars)	384	0.7
Own children under 6 years	30,551	50.0	With earnings	30,417	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	13,257	100.0	Mean earnings (dollars) ¹	41,495	72.6
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Social Security income	42,738	(X)
Workers 16 years and over			Mean Social Security income (dollars) ¹	16,161	28.3
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	58,967	100.0	With Supplemental Security Income	9,928	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	43,031	73.0	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) ¹	6,277	11.0
Public transportation (including taxicab)	8,421	14.3	Families		
Walked	3,401	5.8	Less than \$10,000	36,753	100.0
Other means	2,454	4.2	\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,687	12.8
Worked at home	505	0.9	\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,720	7.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes) ¹	1,155	2.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,638	15.3
Employed civilian population 16 years and over			\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,763	13.0
OCCUPATION			\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,872	16.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	60,651	100.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,481	20.4
Service occupations	16,441	27.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,310	9.0
Sales and office occupations	13,075	21.6	\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,764	4.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	15,905	26.2	\$200,000 or more	279	0.8
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	177	0.3	Median family income (dollars)	239	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,277	7.1	Per capita income (dollars) ¹	36,285	(X)
INDUSTRY			Median earnings (dollars):		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	10,776	17.8	Male full-time, year-round workers	15,232	(X)
Construction	167	0.3	Female full-time, year-round workers	32,396	(X)
Manufacturing	2,284	3.8	Subject		
Wholesale trade	8,493	14.0			
Retail trade	2,153	3.5	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7,071	11.7	Families		
Information	3,402	5.6	With related children under 18 years	7,100	19.3
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,821	3.0	With related children under 5 years	6,340	29.4
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	4,112	6.8	Families with female householder, no husband present		
Educational, health and social services	3,829	6.3	With related children under 18 years	5,164	39.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	15,677	25.8	With related children under 5 years	4,897	47.5
Other services (except public administration)	5,280	8.7	Individuals		
Public administration	2,872	4.7	18 years and over	33,772	23.1
CLASS OF WORKER			65 years and over	19,135	18.5
Private wage and salary workers	3,490	5.8	Related children under 18 years	2,090	11.7
Government workers	47,031	77.5	Related children 5 to 17 years	14,349	33.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	11,045	18.2	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9,788	31.6
Unpaid family workers	2,439	4.0		8,693	29.8
	136	0.2			

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator.

See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Springfield city, Massachusetts

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	61,172	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	57,130	100.0
1-unit, detached	26,699	43.6	1.00 or less	54,161	94.8
1-unit, attached	3,468	5.7	1.01 to 1.50	1,965	3.4
2 units	11,359	18.6	1.51 or more	1,004	1.8
3 or 4 units	5,367	8.8			
5 to 9 units	4,577	7.5	Specified owner-occupied units	22,978	100.0
10 to 19 units	2,055	3.4	VALUE		
20 or more units	7,017	11.5	Less than \$50,000	709	3.1
Mobile home	603	1.0	\$50,000 to \$99,999	15,814	68.8
Boat, RV, van, etc	27	-	\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,314	23.1
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	839	3.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	233	1.0
1999 to March 2000	220	0.4	\$300,000 to \$499,999	44	0.2
1995 to 1998	697	1.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999	13	0.1
1990 to 1994	1,558	2.5	\$1,000,000 or more	12	0.1
1980 to 1989	3,775	6.2	Median (dollars)	87,300	(X)
1970 to 1979	7,033	11.5			
1960 to 1969	6,760	11.1	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	18,939	31.0	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	22,190	36.3	With a mortgage	15,458	67.3
ROOMS			Less than \$300	41	0.2
1 room	1,437	2.3	\$300 to \$499	527	2.3
2 rooms	2,828	4.6	\$500 to \$699	1,781	7.8
3 rooms	6,054	9.9	\$700 to \$999	6,385	27.8
4 rooms	10,811	17.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,686	24.7
5 rooms	17,233	28.2	\$1,500 to \$1,999	836	3.6
6 rooms	12,486	20.4	\$2,000 or more	202	0.9
7 rooms	5,147	8.4	Median (dollars)	956	(X)
8 rooms	2,252	3.7	Not mortgaged	7,520	32.7
9 or more rooms	2,924	4.8	Median (dollars)	332	(X)
Median (rooms)	5.0	(X)			
Occupied housing units	57,130	100.0	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1999 to March 2000	11,978	21.0	INCOME IN 1999		
1995 to 1998	16,343	28.6	Less than 15.0 percent	7,643	33.3
1990 to 1994	7,433	13.0	15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,026	17.5
1980 to 1989	7,865	13.8	20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,323	14.5
1970 to 1979	5,344	9.4	25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,347	10.2
1969 or earlier	8,167	14.3	30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,268	5.5
			35.0 percent or more	4,139	18.0
			Not computed	232	1.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	28,545	100.0
None	12,864	22.5	GROSS RENT		
1	24,387	42.7	Less than \$200	4,162	14.6
2	15,709	27.5	\$200 to \$299	2,595	9.1
3 or more	4,170	7.3	\$300 to \$499	6,372	22.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$500 to \$749	10,472	36.7
Utility gas	30,186	52.8	\$750 to \$999	3,291	11.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,720	3.0	\$1,000 to \$1,499	613	2.1
Electricity	8,809	15.4	\$1,500 or more	185	0.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	15,718	27.5	No cash rent	855	3.0
Coal or coke	21	-	Median (dollars)	517	(X)
Wood	197	0.3			
Solar energy	-	-	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Other fuel	240	0.4	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
No fuel used	239	0.4	Less than 15.0 percent	4,943	17.3
			15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,468	12.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,881	10.1
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	745	1.3	25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,650	12.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	630	1.1	30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,294	8.0
No telephone service	1,312	2.3	35.0 percent or more	9,649	33.8
			Not computed	1,660	5.8

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.